

$$\sum_{\substack{1 \leq j \leq p \\ 1 \leq j \leq q \\ 1 \leq k \leq r}} a_{ij} b_{jk} c_{ki} \quad (4.6)$$

$$1 \leq j \leq p$$

$$1 \leq j \leq q$$

$$1 \leq k \leq r$$